

INDEX

A

Act of Free Choice 20, 27, 29, 41, 45, 47, 54, 89, 163-4
Agats 222
Air Niugini 103
Aitape 183
Akimuga 223
Alom, Simon 110
Amanab 128-9, 143, 225
Ambotweng 223
Amgotoro 205-6, 207
Anti-slavery society 156
Ap, Arnold 59, 124, 201, 215, 230
Arafura Sea 5
Arso 110, 206, 229
ASEAN 129, 152, 227
Asmoro, Pranoto 39
Atkamba 144
Austcare 203, 209
Australia 88, 234, 235
 administration of PNG 19, 21-3, 24-26, 87, 283-84
 defence forces 29-32, 228
 foreign policy 19, 20, 21-2, 26-7, 29-31, 46, 86-91, 118, 228
 refugee policy 41-5, 127, 133, 218-19
 relations with Indonesia 86
 relations with the Netherlands 19, 21-6, 52
Australian Council for Overseas Aid (ACOA) 156
Australian-Dutch joint statement of 1957 23-4, 25-6
Avei, Moi 103
Avi, Dick 103
Awin 207
Awom, J. 60

B

Bais, Tony 59, 103-4, 109-10, 115, 130, 138-40, 143, 151, 234
Baliem Valley 57
Bankim 209
Barnes, Charles 38, 41, 45
Barwick, Sir Garfield 20, 30

Bemey, Elky 57, 104, 138
Bewani 62, 128, 133, 142, 145, 180, 185, 206, 223, 225
Biak 60, 168, 201, 223
Bird's Head 223, 229
Black Brothers 100
Blackwater 127, 203, 209, 212, 215, 219-20, 222, 228, 233
Boigu Island 127, 218
Bonay, Eliezer 63, 104, 146
Border
 administration 12-13, 15, 16, 30, 32-3, 40-1
 definition of 1
 demarcation 32-3, 36-40, 111-12
 history of 20-1
 Indonesian crossings 36, 38, 43, 62, 87, 89, 95, 97-8, 103, 107-8, 109, 117, 127-9
 OPM crossings 62, 97, 120, 126, 128-9, 132, 133, 140
 traditional crossings 35, 99, 177
Border Agreement 3-5, 12-13, 15-16
 175, 189, 202, 206, 216, 227-8
 1973 91-2, 97
 1979 99-100, 102, 108-9, 150-1
 1984 130-2
Border crossers 22, 35, 39, 40-3, 57, 60, 87, 89, 91-2, 94-6, 97-8, 103-4, 107-10, 117, 127-8, 142, 144-5, 158, 200, 204-9, 211-12, 214-15, 218-20, 225-6, 228, 233-7
 association with OPM 200-1, 233
 prosecution of 115, 203-4
 repatriation of 91, 100, 102, 104, 113-17, 123-7, 131, 140, 215-16, 233-5
 starvation 125, 144, 210-11
 see also refugees
Border demarcation 111-12
Border zone
 administration 85, 182-3, 185-6
 definition of 177
 development 32-3, 99-100, 112, 175-6, 182-5, 192
 economy 178
 indigenous population 12-13, 141
 kinship ties 141-2, 177, 179-80

languages 142, 179, 206
military activity 93, 95, 96-8,
110, 114, 117, 120, 128-30,
132-3
nutrition 181-2
population 177
Brunton, Brian 211
Boundaries
artificial 4
definition of 1
management of 20
natural 4
Boundary disputes
functional 2, 8-14
maritime 4
positional 2, 5-7
resource 2, 14-16
territorial 2-5

C

Catholic Church 146-7, 209-10,
221, 226
Chan government 104, 137
Chan, Sir Julius 100-1, 103-4, 109
Chatterton, Sir Percy 89-90, 150
Christian Workers Union of New
Guinea 51-2
Cleland, Sir Donald 23
cordon sanitaire 177, 186-9
Cuba 104, 136

D

Dambui, Cherubim 138
Daru 35, 225
de facto Government of West
Papua 96
Dera clan 207
Deschamps, Bishop Gerard 147, 212,
221
Diro, Ted 97, 111, 142, 153, 154
Djakedawa, John 39
Dosay 170-1
Dutton, Warren 14, 125, 144, 210,
221, 224, 226, 235

E

East Sepik Province see Sepik
East Timor 67, 73-8, 92,

175, 192, 218-19, 227
Apodeti 74
Edie, Sarwo 29
Education 24-5
Elevala River 226
Etheridge, Bishop John 146, 206,
216, 225, 233, 236
Evangelic Lutheran Church of
Papua New Guinea 146-7
Evangelical Church of Papua 147
expansionism 65, 66-7, 78, 84

F

Fairio, Bas 225
fascism 68
Fak Fak 29
Fly River 7, 15-17, 35
Free Papua Movement see OPM
Freeport copper mine 57, 223
Freeth, Gordon 45-8
FUNDWI (Fund of the United Nations
for the Development of West Irian)
28

G

Gabi, Sao 103
Giheno, John 127, 216, 234
'Government of West Papua' 56
Greece 59
Green River 206, 210, 220, 225
Guise, Sir John 87-8, 151

H

Hamadi, John 104, 146
Harriman, Averell 31
Hasluck, Sir Paul 26, 32-3, 36-7,
39, 88
Hastings, Peter 170-4
Hay, David, 43
Hayden, Bill 140-1, 234
Hembring, Y. 60
Hicks, Ian 46
Hindom, Isaac 123, 207
Holtekang 107
Horta, Ramos 224
Human Rights Tribunal 137

I

- Imonda 206
Indonesia
claims to East Timor 80-2
claims to Irian Jaya 68-70, 78
independence of 18
nationalism 18
New Emerging Forces 71-2
population density 162
relations with Australia 227
relations with PNG 65-6, 79, 82-3,
85, 177, 234, 236-7
territorial claims 80-1
Indonesia Raya 72, 79-80
Ingembit 35-6
International Commission of
Jurists (ICJ) 156
Ireeuw, Tom 216
Irian Jaya
nationalism 237
repression in 90
Indonesian administration 28, 54,
141
military activity in 93, 95,
106-10, 114, 117, 120-1,
128-30, 132
nationalism 61, 200, 208
'Smiling policy' 98-9, 105, 107
spontaneous immigration 84,
167, 170, 173-4
transmigration programme 83-4,
166, 170, 173
see also West New Guinea
and West Papua
Irianese community in PNG *see*
Papua New Guinea
Ismail, Colonel 110, 117-18, 122,
236

J

- Jafi 34, 37
Jaminan, John 94-5, 144, 151
Japan 18, 50-1
Java
population problems 83-4, 161-3
Jayapura 60, 114, 127, 166-8, 178,
201-2, 204-5, 216, 220, 228-9,
230

- Jebleb, Willie 104
Joint Border Committee 102, 116, 175
Joku, Henk 59, 119, 137, 139, 141
224-5
Jouwe, Nicolaas 54, 62, 137
Joweni, O. 60
Jusuf, General 98

K

- Kafiar, Dean 104, 146
Kaim River 226
Kaisepo, Markus 56
Kaisiepo, Victor 63
Kalimantan 84, 163, 165, 168, 171,
173
Kamberatoro 128, 205-7, 210, 220,
223-5
Kambu, Martin 225
Kasaipwalova, John 149
Kenu, Wegra 88, 91, 142
Kiki, Sir Albert Maori 91, 93-5,
134, 142
Kilimeri 179-82, 189-92, 193
Kiunga 113, 144, 206-7, 209,
213, 222, 236
Kokonau 29
Komboni, Andrew 122, 143, 145
Komopkin 209-10, 213, 222
konfrontasi 71-2, 79-80, 82
Korfor 43
Koya 170, 229
Kubia, Bob 104
Kuiu 222, 236
Kumbe 166
Kungim 144, 222
Kuprik 166
Kurik 166-8
Kwari 44, 89

L

- Langro, Paul 88, 92, 95-6, 142,
150
Language 23, 206
Levi, Noel 95, 101, 103, 105, 107,
109, 122, 138, 151, 152
Liberation Army 56
Liberation Forces (TPN) 56
Lini, Walter 131, 224

Lus, Sir Pita 91, 94, 144

M

Malaysia 70, 72

Malenki, Michael 104

Malik, Adam 28, 44, 77, 95, 96

Maluku 168

Mamaloni, Solomon 131

Mamamura 205

Manokwari 29, 60, 166, 168

Manus 31, 94, 136

Maprik 150

Marks, Arthur 44

Matane, Sir Paulias 102, 107,
109

111-12, 116-18, 123, 125,
130, 212, 214, 226

Mayer, Matthew 138, 140

Melanesian Alliance 100-1, 144,
151, 153

Melanesian Council of Churches
146-7

Melanesian federation 25, 27

Melanesian identity 85, 90, 178

Melanesian Socialist Party 104, 138

Melanesian Union from Gag to Samarai
(MUGAS) 219

Menzies, Sir Robert 30

Merauke 29, 35, 167, 170, 173,
218, 221-2, 224, 229-30

Messett, Nicolaas 137

Mindiptanah 207-8, 220,
222

Mochtar, Kusumaatmadja 99, 105,
112, 121, 123-4, 126, 129,
131-2, 133, 202, 215, 235-6

Momis, John 101, 107, 125, 132,
227, 233-4

Mona, Louis 96

Morehead 218

Mortimer, Rex 68, 79, 83, 157

Murdani, General Benny 129-30

Murphy, Damien 59

Murray, Colonel J. K. 21

N

Nabire 166-7, 171

Namaliu, Rabbie 110-12, 114,

117-20, 121-4, 126-9,
131-2, 202, 204, 211-12, 214-16

Narokobi, Bernard 103, 107-8, 122,
125, 144, 148-50, 224

National Alliance 101

National Security Council 130

Netherlands 62

administration of WNG 18-19,
21-3, 25-6, 50-2

East Indies 18

New Caledonia 230

New Guinea Council 52

New Guinea Unity Movements 51

New York Agreement 20, 27, 30, 47

New Zealand 227, 230

Nilkare, John 125-6, 210-11, 213

Ninati 209

Ningerum 35, 206, 220

Niogomban 213

Nixon doctrine 48

Noga, Ken 155

Nyaro, James 57, 59, 62, 119, 128,
130, 132, 138, 141, 205, 223,
236, 244-5

O

Ok Tedi 7, 16, 140, 207, 226

Okuk, Sir Iambakey 101, 103, 109-10,
115, 125, 135-7, 140, 151-2

Old Skotiau 127

Olewale, Sir Ebia 97, 100

Ondowame, Otto 57, 98, 135, 137,
143-4, 157

OPEC 163

Operation Rausim Kwik 219

Opka 35

Organisasi Papua Merdeka (OPM) 28,
45, 53-7, 61-4, 85, 93, 96, 104,
107, 113, 119, 126, 128-9, 132,
134-7, 139, 140, 142-3, 157,
180-1, 201-2, 205-11, 219,
220-1, 222-4, 226, 228, 233,
236

arms supply 56, 61, 222

declaration of independence 54

factions 54-5, 58-60, 104,
223, 225

organization 223

Pemulihan Keadilan (Pemka) 56,
57, 59, 61
propaganda 223-4
Rumkorem faction 201
Victoria group 59, 61, 201
Ortiz-Sans, Fernando 53

P

Pacific News Service 136
Paniai 223
Pangu Pati 91, 235
Papua New Guinea
attitude to Irian Jaya 86-90,
91
defence 31-2, 86
Department of Agriculture, Stock
and Fisheries 187-8
Department of Foreign Affairs and
Trade 200, 214, 216
Department of Health 214
foreign policy 91-2, 105, 133-4
Irianese community 135-41
nationalism 88, 90
refugee policy 200-2, 209-14,
234-6
relations with Australia 227
relations with Indonesia 32, 66,
81-3, 85, 92, 94-5, 99, 101-2,
107-8, 113, 130-1, 227-8, 235-7
Partai Nasional (Parna) 52
Peacock, Andrew 91
People's Progress Party 100
Pertamina crisis 78
Philippines 78
Pieger, Fred 104
Poang, Tom 154
Pondros, Michael 94-5, 150, 151
Port Moresby 225
Prai, Jacob 56, 57, 63, 97, 98,
134-5, 137, 143, 157, 175
Prawar 223, 224, 228
Provisional Revolutionary
Government (PRG) 56, 137

R

Rabaul 59, 63, 110
Rabura, Mataio 212
Ramoi, Gabriel 103, 125, 144,

148-9, 211, 235
Red Cross 203, 209
Refugee Council of Australia 156
camps 43-5, 60, 89, 97, 102, 125,
140, 222, 226-7
definition of 120, 202-3, 219-20
see also border crossers, UNHCR
Revolutionary Provisional Government
of West Papua (RPG) 93-4
Rumakiek, Rex 137
Rumkorem, Seth 55, 59, 61, 63, 94,
97, 110-11
Runaweri, Clemens 45

S

Salosa, Melky 141, 225
Samana, Utula 148, 149
Sandaun Province 95, 98, 100, 104,
107, 117, 120, 127, 130, 133, 136,
142-3, 145, 177, 179, 181, 201-2,
204, 210, 212, 236
sangguma 180
Santosa, Brigadier-General 105,
108-9
Sasako, Alfred 212-3
Sembiring, General Meliala 64,
120-1, 221, 230
Sepik 33-5, 41, 100, 141-5, 179, 183
see also Sandaun Province
Sepik River 16
Shergold, Michael 204
Siaguru, Tony 95, 121-2, 124
Simandjuntak, Hasudungan 221
Singapore 227
Siregar 97-98
Skotiau 35, 38, 41, 43, 89, 185,
219, 223, 226
'Smiling policy' *see* Irian Jaya
Soebyakto, Brigadier-General 221
Soepomo, Imam 117
Somare government 91, 94-5, 101,
109, 113, 121, 133-4, 175, 193,
201-2, 226
Somare, Michael 90-4, 96-7, 101,
113-16, 119, 131-5, 138, 202,
224-5, 234
Sorong 60, 168
Sota 170, 206

South Pacific Commission 23
South Pacific Forum 227
South Pacific Group 138
South Pacific Human Rights Tribunal
103, 143, 148
South Pacific News Service 136
Subandrio 27, 38-9
Suharto 20, 52, 68, 73-4, 77, 99,
101, 229
Sukarno 18-20, 28, 51-2, 71-2, 83,
79-81
Suki 95
Sulawesi 84, 163, 168
Sumatra 83-4, 161, 163-6,
168, 171, 173
Survival International 156
Suwampa 129
Sweden 57, 98, 104
Switzerland 120
Swokin, Kala 144

T
Tabu, Marthin 57
Tabubil 210, 225-6
Tanamerah 222
Tanggahma, Ben 54, 56
Tapol 156
Tarakbits 220, 222
Tasion, David 215
Telefomin 142-3, 180, 219, 223
Tembagapura 57, 222
Tepenal 56
Thailand 30
Thomy, Gerardus 207, 220, 223-4,
236
Thursday Island 218, 231
Timber 193-5
Timika 171, 222
Tito, Epel 113, 155
Togarewa, Neville 61
Toliman, Mathias 89
Torato, Paul 122, 153
Trans-Irian Jaya Highway 13,
111-12, 170-1
Transmigration programme 59, 64, 67,
85-6, 221, 229
cost 83, 165, 173
five year plans 162-3, 168, 172

history of 161
integrated settlements 171
Irianese attitude to 230
land alienation 166, 171, 229
land shortage 165-8
objectives 161-2, 164-5
participants 164-5, 170
results 164
Try, Tony 44

U
Ubrub 56, 205-6, 207
United Church 146
United Nations 27-8, 45, 54, 89-90,
94, 116, 128, 139, 145, 148,
153, 215, 227-8
General Assembly 128, 131
High Commissioner for Refugees
(UNHCR) 59, 60, 93, 95, 96,
122, 124-5, 127, 156, 203-5,
212, 214-6, 220, 224, 227,
234-6
Temporary Executive Authority
(UNTEA) 20, 28, 52
United States 20, 27, 30-1, 52, 234
relations with the Netherlands 52
University of PNG 103, 115, 224
Uregei, Yann 224
USSR 52, 104, 137-8, 152

V
Vagi, Legu 235
Van der Kroef, Justis 28
Van der Veur, Paul 32
Vanimo 60, 114-15, 128, 143, 175,
183, 194, 203-6, 210, 225, 233
Vanuatu 59, 63, 100, 110, 131,
150, 224, 230
Vietnam 30
Volksraad 219
Voutas, Tony 91

W
Wabo 60, 100, 102, 156
Wallace, A. R. 221
Wamena 167
Waris 35, 37, 43, 55, 205-6
Waropko 207-8, 220-1

Wasengla 127
Weam 128, 226
Wendu-Kumbe 218
West New Guinea
 anti-Indonesia groups 52
 early European contact 50
 Indonesian takeover 28, 53-4
 nationalism 18, 25, 50-1, 157
 plans for self-government 26
 pro-Indonesia groups 51
 trade with Asia 49
 see also Irian Jaya
West Papua
 Constitution 55, 61
 de facto Government of 56
 93-4, 96, 137
 Liberation Front 56
 Revolutionary Provisional
 Government (RPG) 93-4
West Papuan People's Front 62
West Sepik Students' Association 224
Western Province 33, 35, 41, 88, 95,
 100, 103, 111, 120, 123, 177, 206,
 208-14, 226

Whitlam, Gough 134, 145
Wingti, Paias 235-6
Womsiwor, Herman 54
Woods, Roy 213-14
Working Group on Indigenous Affairs
 156
World Bank (IBRD) 164
World Council of Indigenous Peoples
 140
Wutung 43, 58, 89, 129, 133, 142-3,
 223, 226, 228
Wyder, Werner 119, 139, 141, 216

Y

Yabsiei 127, 142-3, 219
Yako 6, 28, 60, 79
Yamin, Mohammed 79-80
Yarisetouw, Fisor 61-2
Yonggom 206
Yuruf 205-6

Z

Zonggonau, Wilhelm 45