

ANNEXE V.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS / ABBREVIATIONS

ABBREVIATION	FULL NAME IN INDONESIAN	FULL NAME IN ENGLISH	EXPLANATORY NOTES
ABMS	-	Australian Baptist Missionary Society	-
ACBHP	-	Alor Community Based Health Project	The sister project to WATCH, also funded by AusAID, managed by WVA and jointly implemented by WVII and the local DHO in Alor District, NTT Province.
ADP	-	Area Development Program	A type of nine-year intensive development program several of which are currently being run by WVII in Irian Jaya.
AIDAB	-	Australian International Development Assistance Bureau	The former name of AusAID.
AIDS	-	Acquired Immuno-Deficiency Syndrome	-
Askes	Asuransi Kesehatan	Health Insurance	
AusAID	-	The Australian Agency for International Development	The bilateral development agency which funded the WATCH Project.
BAPPENAS	Badan Perencanaan dan Pembangunan Nasional	National Development Planning Body	-
BCG	-	Bacillus Calmetted-Guerin	Vaccine for tuberculosis used in the nationwide child immunisation program.
Bidan di Desa	-	Village midwife	Trained Midwife employed at the Desa or village level
BKKBN	Badan Koordinasi Keluarga Berencana Nasional	The National Family Planning Coordination Body.	-
BP	Balai Pengobatan	Treatment Centre / Polyclinic	Former mission run village level clinic staffed by community cadres with assistance from health centre mantris.
BPS	-	Bureau of Statistics	
Bupati	-	District Officer / Regent	The head of the government administration at the district (Kabupaten) level.
Cadre	Kader	Cadre	Voluntary health or community development worker at the village level
CAMA	-	Christian and Missionary Alliance	-
Camat	-	Sud-district Officer	The appointed head of the

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			government administration at the sub-district (Kecamatan) level.
CD	-	Community Development	-
Chloroquine	-	-	An antimalarial drug widely used for both treatment and prophylaxis particularly in developing nations. It is considered the safest pharmaceutical prophylaxis for use during pregnancy.
CHN3	-	Third Community Health and Nutrition Project	A World Bank Project which ran from 1993 – 1999 and focused its interventions on eastern Indonesia.
CIP	-	International Potato Centre	-
Dana Sehat	-	Health Fund	A GOI sponsored system of community based health insurance.
Demplot	-	Demonstration plot	-
Desa	-	Village	An official village area as designated within the Indonesian Governmental and Administrative system.

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<i>HO</i>	Kantor Depkes Tingkat II	District Health Office	The district level office of the Ministry of Health's policy making branch (Depkes)
<i>DHS</i>	Dinas Kesehatan Tingkat II	District Health Service	The district level office of the Ministry of Health's service provision branch (Dinkes)
<i>DIKSWA</i>	Pendidikan Swakarsa	Self-motivated correspondence training.	A correspondence training course for former mission health workers who wish to upgrade their qualifications to the government standards.
<i>DOH</i>	Departemen Kesehatan – DepKes	Departemen of Health	-
<i>DPT</i>	Difteri, Pertusis, Tetanus	Diphtheria, Pertussis, Tetanus Vaccine	A vaccine used in the nationwide child immunisation program.
<i>Dukun Bersalin</i>	-	Traditional Midwife / TBA	-
<i>ENSO</i>	-	El Nino Southern Oscillation	-
<i>GAD</i>	-	Gender and Development	-
<i>Gereja</i>	-	Church	-
<i>GIDI</i>	Gereja Injili di Irian Jaya	Evangelical Church of Irian Jaya	A nationalised church which is associated with the APCM, RBMU and UFM missionary organisations
<i>GOI</i>	Pemerintah Indonesia	Government of Indonesia	-
<i>Hep.B</i>	-	Hepatitis B	-
<i>HB</i>	-	Haemoglobin	-
<i>HIB</i>		Haemophilus Influenzae Type B.	
<i>HIS</i>	Sistem Informasi Kesehatan (SIK)	Health Information System	The formal health data recording and reporting system
Honai	-	-	Native Jayawijayan round house. (The word honai is actually Dani for men's house but it has become widely used)

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			to refer to any native house).
IDT	Instruksi President Desa Tertinggal	Presidential Decree on Underdeveloped Villages	This is a GOI program which distributes development assistance to desa which are considered to be underdeveloped. Due to the fact that the criteria used for determining what constitutes an underdeveloped is based on rural Javanese standards almost all desas in Papua are classified as underdeveloped and receive IDT funds.
IEC Materials	Komunikasi, Informassi dan Edukassi (KIE)	Information, Education and Communication Materials	-
IMR	-	Infant Mortality Rate	-
Kabupaten / Kab.	Kabupaten	District	-
Kecamatan / Kec.	Kecamatan	Sub-District	-
Kedai	-	-	The central community co-operative established in Wamena during the course of the WATCH Project.
Kepala Desa	-	Village Head	-
KMS	Kartu Menuju Sehat	Healthy development monitoring cards	Cards used in the posyandu to record details and monitor the growth of individual infants
LEISA	-	Low External Input for Sloping Agriculture	A sustainable agricultural system for slopping land which includes elements such as terracing, composting, mulching, companion planting, etc. This agricultural model has been widely promoted by the WATCH project in Jayawijaya.
LIPI	Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Indonesia	Indonesian Academy of Sciences	-
LKMD	Lembaga Ketahanan Masyarakat Desa	Village Social Development Committee	-
MAF	-	Missionary Aviation Fellowship	The main provider of air transportation to villages across Western Jayawijaya.
Mantri	-	Medical Aide / Orderly	-
MMR	-	<i>Maternal Mortality Rate</i>	-
NGO	-	Non-Government Organisation	-

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NRC	-	Netherlands Reform Church	-
Papua	Propinsi Papua	Papua Province	The Indonesian Province of Papua, formerly Irian Jaya, which comprises the western half of the island of New Guinea and a number of offshore islands. Not to be confused with the adjacent independent state of Papua New Guinea.
PATH	-	Preventative Alternative Technology in Health	-
PHC	-	Primary Health Care	-
PKK	Pembinaan Kesejahteraan Keluarga	Family Welfare Movement	-
PLA	-	Participatory Learning and Action	An updated form of PRA widely used by World Vision agencies.
PNG	-	Papua New Guinea	The independent nation of Papua New Guinea which is located adjacent to the Indonesian Papua Province and comprises the eastern half of the Island of New Guinea and a number of offshore islands.
POD	Pos Obat Desa	Village Medicine Post	Semi-privatised village dispensaries / village drug posts which are operated by local cadres and sell government subsidised pharmaceutical's at a slight profit
Polindes	Pos Persalinan Desa	Village Birthing Post	A basic birthing facility at the village (Desa) level which is staffed by Bidan di Desa.
Polygyny / Polygynous			
Posyandu	Pos Pelayanan Terpadu	Integrated Services Post	Aid posts located in the villages where children are regularly weighed and other women and children's health activities are undertaken.
PRA	-	Participatory Rural Appraisal	-
Puskesmas	Pusat Kesehatan Masyarakat	Community Health Centre	These Government operated Community Health Centres are located in each sub-district / kecamatan and have responsibility for coordinating the activities of all Pustu, BP, POD, Polindes, Posyandu and TBAs in their Kecamatan.
Pustu	Puskesmas Pembantu	Sub-Community Health Centre	-

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RBMU		Regions Beyond Missionary Union	-
Repelita	Rencana Pembangunan Lima Tahun	National five year development plan.	-
SIL	-	Summer Institute of Linguistics	-
Silimo / Sili	-	Traditional housing compound	A Dani / Lani word referring to a group of huts including one men's house, several women's huts, kitchens, pigsties and home gardens. The word is now used generically for any housing compound.
SPK	Sekolah Perawatan Kesehatan	Nurses Training College	The only health worker training facility in Jayawijaya District.
TBA	Dukun	Traditional Birth Attendant	-
TT		Tetanus Toxoid	
UB	Usaha Bersama	Small partnership cooperative	-
UFM	-	Unevangelised Fields Mission	-
UGM	Universitas Gadjah Madah	Gadjah Madah University	A major Indonesian University located in Yogyakarta, Central Java
UNCEN	Universitas Cenderawasih	Bird of Paradise University	The only university in Papua Province with campuses in Jayapura and Manokwari.
UNICEF	-	United Nations Children's Emergency Fund	-
WATCH	-	Women and Their Children's Health Project	Whilst this acronym is quite widely used for maternal and infant health projects, in this document unless specified otherwise it refers to the Jayawijaya WATCH Project.
WEEF		Women's Empowerment and Equity Framework	A UNICEF model for ...
WHO	-	World Health Organization	-
WVA	-	World Vision Australia	The managing agent for the Jayawijaya WATCH Project.
WVII	-	World Vision International Indonesia	The implementing agent for the Jayawijaya WATCH Project.
WWF	-	World Wide Fund for Nature	-
Yayasan Obor Sukacita	-	The torch of happiness foundation.	An indigenous community development foundation based in Kutime village, Kanggime Sub-district.
Yayasan Yuma	-	Yuma Foundation	An indigenous community development foundation based in Kembu-Mamit Sub-district.
YHI	Yayasan Humi Inané	Women's Voice Foundation	-

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YKB	Yayasan Keshatan Bethesda	Bethesda Health Foundation	-
ZGK	-	<i>Zuiver Gereformeerde Kerk</i>	A Dutch / German mission organisation operating in Jayawijaya which is associated with the GKII.

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