

HONOURS DISSERTATION

Bachelor of Arts (Honours) HU21

**STRATEGIES OF RULE,
STRATEGIES OF RESISTANCE :**

**WOMEN AND THE
WEST PAPUAN NATIONALIST STRUGGLE**

**By
Annie Feith**

October 2000

QUEENSLAND UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

School of Humanities and Social Science

STATEMENT OF AUTHORSHIP

The work contained in this thesis has not been previously submitted for a degree or diploma at any other higher education system. To the best of my knowledge and belief, the thesis contains no material previously published or written by another person except where due reference is made.

Signed:

Date:

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to acknowledge the following people:

Beatrix Koibur, who shared her experiences and thoughts with me so openly, and her friendship so warmly.

My supervisor Jane Williamson-Fien, who has given reassurance and encouragement throughout the year.

My parents Betty and Herb Feith, who have shown so much interest and enthusiasm in this project.

My friend Jeni Staines, for her invaluable technical assistance.

My family - Philip, Suyin, Lily, Nina and Bessie who have supported me in all my endeavours.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>INTRODUCTION</u>	6
INTRODUCING WEST PAPUA	7
THE THESIS IN OUTLINE	8
<u>CHAPTER 1: EXAMINING THE LITERATURE</u>	10
INTRODUCTION	10
HISTORIES OF WEST PAPUAN STRUGGLE	10
MILITARISM, GENDER VIOLENCE AND NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS	13
<u>CHAPTER 2: AN OVERVIEW OF WEST PAPUAN POLITICS</u>	18
INTRODUCTION	18
EARLY ANTI-COLONIAL MOVEMENTS	18
CONFLICTING CLAIMS OVER WEST PAPUA	20
THE NEW YORK AGREEMENT AND THE ACT OF FREE CHOICE	20
RESISTANCE TO INDONESIAN RULE	22
INDONESIAN CULTURAL CHAUVINISM	22
EXPROPRIATION OF LAND AND ECONOMIC MARGINALISATION	23
THE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT SEEKS DIALOGUE WITH THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT	24
INTERNATIONAL RECOGNITION SOUGHT	27
CRACKDOWN ON NATIONALIST MOVEMENT	29
CONCLUSION	29
<u>CHAPTER 3 : MILITARISM, GENDER VIOLENCE, AND RESISTANCE</u>	31
INTRODUCTION	31
RAPE AS AN ELEMENT OF MILITARY STRATEGY	31
GENDER VIOLENCE IN INDONESIA	33
GENDER DIMENSIONS OF MILITARY DISCOURSE	34
MILITARISM, TERROR AND CIVILIANS	35
STRATEGIES OF RESISTANCE TO MILITARISM AND GENDER VIOLENCE	36
WOMEN AND MILITARISED RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS	38
CONCLUSION	39
<u>CHAPTER 4 : YOSEPHA ALOMANG, AN AMUNGME WOMAN’S FIGHT AGAINST FREEPORT AND MILITARISATION</u>	41
INTRODUCTION	41
EXPROPRIATION AND DESTRUCTION OF LAND	41
RESISTANCE TO FREEPORT AND MILITARISATION	42
WOMEN’S LEADER AND LEMASA MEMBER, UNDETERRED BY TORTURE	43
MILITARISATION AND RESISTANCE	44
LEGAL ACTION AGAINST FREEPORT	46
INDEPENDENCE DEMANDS	47
CONCLUSION	48
<u>CHAPTER 5: ‘MAMA PAPUA’-WOMEN’S AND INDEPENDENCE LEADER</u>	50

INTRODUCTION	49
FORMATIVE YEARS	49
WOMEN'S RESISTANCE	50
THE ROLE OF THE CHURCH	51
IMPLICATIONS OF SATGAS PAPUA	52
FUTURE PLANS, ASPIRATIONS AND STRATEGIES	53
GENDER RELATIONS	53
COMMENTARY ON THE INTERVIEW	54
CONCLUSION	55

CONCLUSION	57
-------------------	-----------

APPENDIX - MAP OF WEST PAPUA	60
-------------------------------------	-----------

BIBLIOGRAPHY	61
---------------------	-----------
